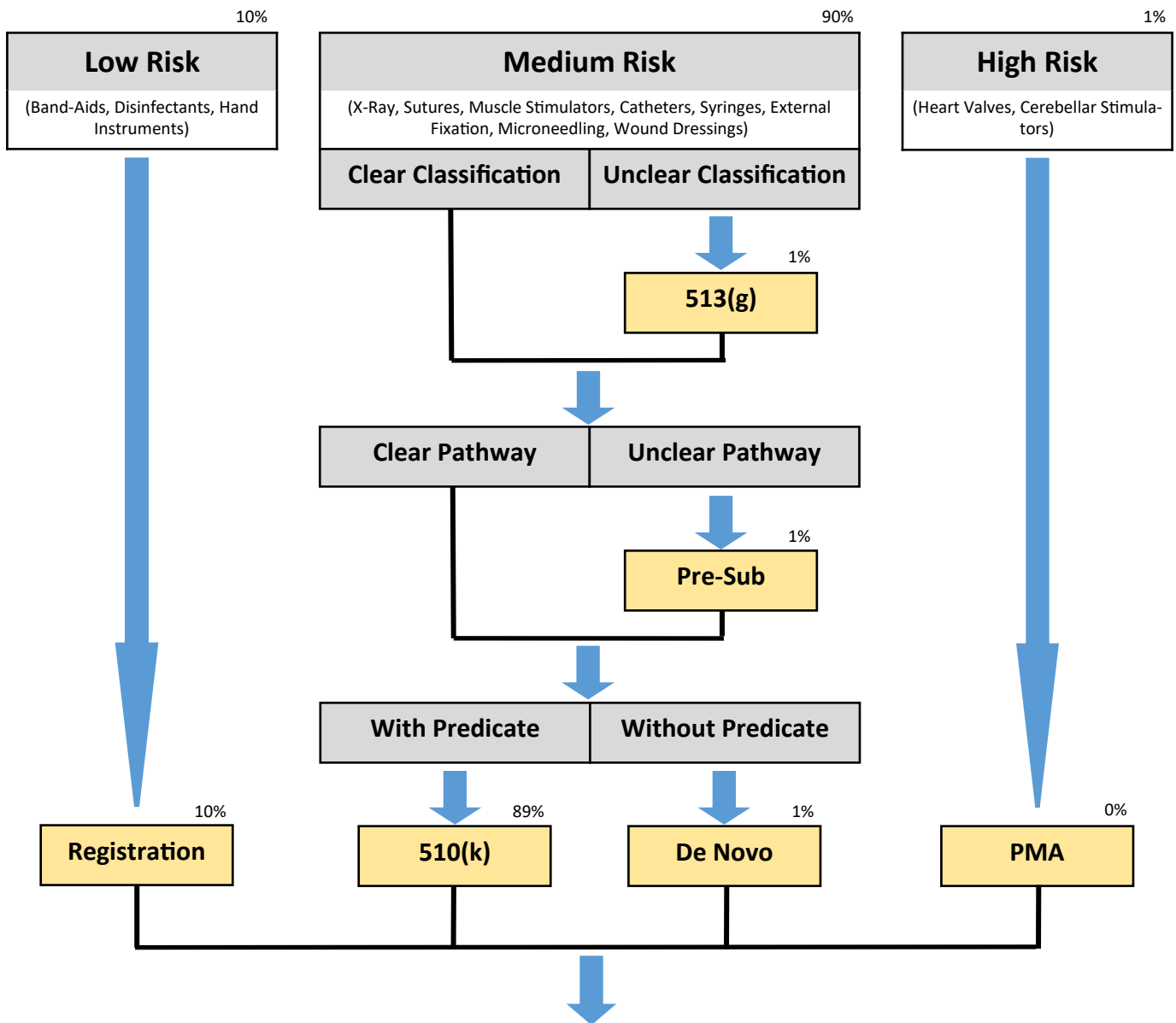


# Medical Device Pathways Through US FDA



Testing Requirements
<b>Electrical Safety, EMC, Usability</b> —powered devices
<b>Biocompatibility</b> —components that touch patient or consumer
<b>Sterility</b> (Validation, Package Integrity, Shelf Life)—sterile devices
<b>Pyrogenicity</b> —implants & devices that can cause febrile reactions
<b>Software</b> Verification & Validation, Hazard Analysis—devices with SW
<b>Performance (Bench Tests)</b> —all devices
<b>Performance (Animal, Clinical)</b> —most PMA & some 510k/De Novo
<b>Cybersecurity</b> —devices vulnerable to security breaches
<b>Home Healthcare</b> —most products used in home

Other Requirements
<b>Registration</b> —manufacturers, initial importers, repackager/relabelers (online payment of annual establishment registration fee)
<b>Device Listing</b> —all registrants
<b>Labeling</b> —all devices
<b>Universal Device Identification (UDI)</b> —all devices (marked on device & label, with registration in global database through authorized issuing agency)
<b>GMP</b> —meet Quality System Regulation for most devices (with periodic FDA audits); includes design controls, record keeping, complaint files, & device master record (21 CFR 820)

% = Breakdown of medical device engagements over past 5 years